

Project Name: DD
Project Code: DD **Site ID:** B561 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

Site Information

Desc. By:	C.H. Thompson	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	05/10/66	Elevation:	396 metres
Map Ref.:	Sheet No. : 9242 1:100000	Rainfall:	650
Northing/Long.:	151.516666666667	Runoff:	Rapid
Easting/Lat.:	-27.55	Drainage:	Moderately well drained

Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	CZW	Substrate Material:	Undisturbed soil core, Unconsolidated material (unidentified)

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	No Data
Morph. Type:	Mid-slope	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	Pediment	Slope Category:	No Data
Slope:	3.5 %	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Self-mulching

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	N/A
Epicalcareous-Epihypersodic Self-Mulching Black Vertosol		Principal Profile Form:	Ug5.16
ASC Confidence:		Great Soil Group:	Black earth
All necessary analytical data are available.			

Site Disturbance: No effective disturbance other than grazing by hoofed animals

Vegetation:

Tall Strata - Tussock grass, 0.26-0.5m, Closed or dense. *Species includes - Panicum queenslandicum, Chloris pectinata

Surface Coarse Fragments: No surface coarse fragments

Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.05 m	Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); ; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 2-5 mm, Granular; Moist; Very weak consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8 (pH meter); Clear change to -
B2	0.05 - 0.1 m	Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Firm consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.3 (pH meter);
B2	0.1 - 0.2 m	Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Firm consistence; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.6 (pH meter); Diffuse change to -
B2	0.2 - 0.3 m	Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Firm consistence; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter);
B2	0.3 - 0.45 m	Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, Lenticular; 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Firm consistence; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 9.1 (pH meter); Diffuse change to -
B2	0.45 - 0.6 m	Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Slightly plastic; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 9.1 (pH meter);
B2	0.6 - 0.9 m	Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Slightly plastic; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 9 (pH meter);
B2	0.9 - 1.05 m	Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Slightly plastic; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.9 (pH meter); Diffuse change to -

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B2	1.05 - 1.2 m	Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Lenticular; 10-20 mm, Lenticular; Moist; Very firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.9 (pH meter);
B2	1.2 - 1.5 m	Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Lenticular; 10-20 mm, Lenticular; Moist; Very firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.2 (pH meter); Clear change to -
B2	1.5 - 1.65 m	Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, Lenticular; 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Very firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, , Nodules; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Very few (0 - 2 %), Gypseous, , Crystals; Field pH 8.9 (pH meter);
B2	1.65 - 1.8 m	Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, Lenticular; 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Very firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, , Nodules; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Very few (0 - 2 %), Gypseous, , Crystals; Field pH 8.9 (pH meter);
B2	1.8 - 1.85 m	Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, Lenticular; 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Very firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, , Nodules; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Very few (0 - 2 %), Gypseous, , Crystals; Field pH 9.2 (pH meter); Sharp change to -
D	1.85 - 1.95 m	Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); , 10YR31, 20-50% , 5-15mm, Faint; , 20-50% , 5-15mm, Faint; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Very firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, , Soft segregations; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 9 (pH meter);
D	1.95 - 2.1 m	Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); , 10YR43, 20-50% , 5-15mm, Faint; , 10YR56, 20-50% , 5-15mm, Faint; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Very firm consistence; 2-10%, Shale, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10 %), Manganiferous, , Soft segregations; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field
D	2.1 - 2.41 m	Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); , 10YR43, 20-50% , 5-15mm, Faint; , 10YR56, 20-50% , 5-15mm, Faint; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Very firm consistence; 2-10%, Shale, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10 %), Manganiferous, , Soft segregations; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field
D	2.41 - 2.54 m	Light grey (2.5Y7/1-Moist); , 10YR56, 10-20% , 15-30mm, Distinct; , N50, 10-20% , 15-30mm, Distinct; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moist; Very firm consistence; 2-10%, Shale, coarse fragments; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter);

Morphological Notes

Observation Notes

SOME CALCAREOUS NODULES WITH THE SOFT SEGRATIONS THROUGHOUT BELOW 5CM DEPTH: SOIL FORMED IN DOMINANTLY BASALTIC CLAY COLLUVIUM OVER WALLOON SEDIMENTS BELOW 1.85M:

Site Notes

MT. RUSSELL

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[illegible]

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0.3 - 0.45	0.45F	0.35H
0.45 - 0.6		
0.6 - 0.9	0.46F	0.33H
0.9 - 1.05		
1.05 - 1.2		
1.2 - 1.5		
1.5 - 1.65		
1.65 - 1.8		
1.8 - 1.85		
1.85 - 1.95		
1.95 - 2.1		
2.1 - 2.41		
2.41 - 2.54		

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

10A1	Total sulfur - X-ray fluorescence
15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ , Mg ²⁺ , Na ⁺ , K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
17A1	Total potassium - X-ray fluorescence
19B_NR	Calcium Carbonate (CaCO ₃) - Not recorded
2_LOI	Loss on Ignition (%)
2A1	Air-dry moisture content
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A2	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour
6A1	Organic carbon - Walkley and Black
7_NR	Total nitrogen (%) - Not recorded
9A1	Total phosphorus - X-ray fluorescence
9B_9C	Available P (mg/kg) - Bicarbonate P - 0.5M NaHCO ₃ extractable
9G_BSES	Available P (mg/kg) - Acid P - 0.005M H ₂ SO ₄ (BSES)
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_NR_C	Clay (%) - Not recorded
P10_NR_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Not recorded
P10_NR_FS	Fine sand (%) - Not recorded
P10_NR_Z	Silt (%) - Not recorded
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B3VLe004	0.04 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 60mm diameter and 34mm height core on suction plate
P3B3VLe01	0.1 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 60mm diameter and 34mm height core on suction plate
P3B3VLe03	0.3 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 60mm diameter and 34mm height core on suction plate
P3B3VLe06	0.6 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 60mm diameter and 34mm height core on pressure plate
P3B3VLe15	15 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 60mm diameter and 34mm height core on pressure plate
P3B3VLe2	2 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 60mm diameter and 34mm height core on pressure plate
P3B3VLe7	7 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 60mm diameter and 34mm height core on pressure plate